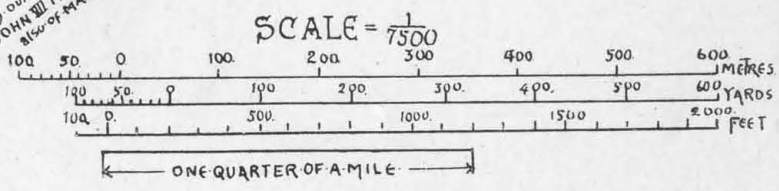
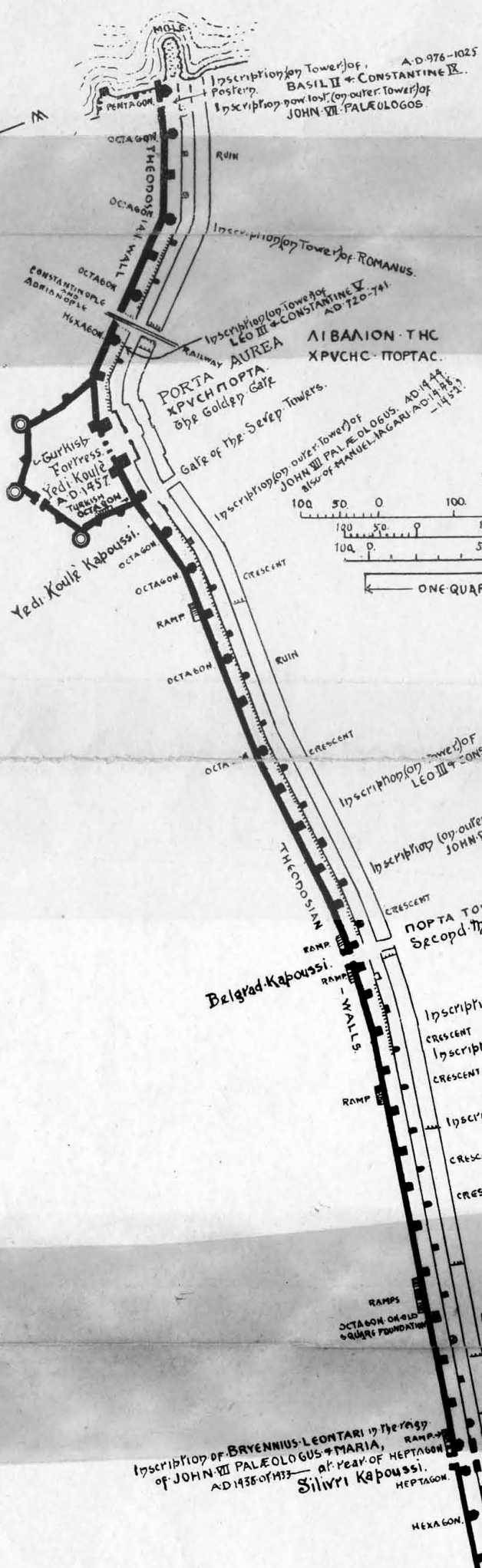
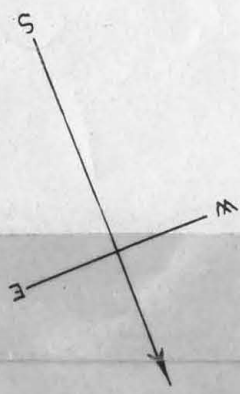


THE SEA OF MARMORA.

THE LAND WALLS OF CONSTANTINOPLE.

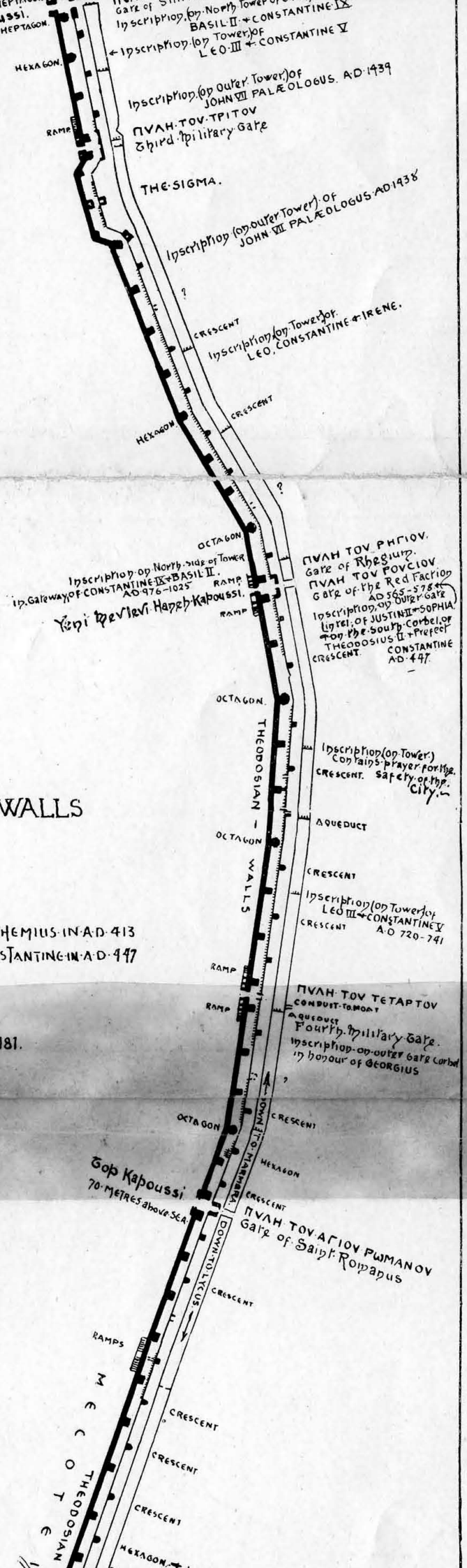
Surveyed and Delineated by *ARTHUR HENDERSON* for and under the direction of *PROFESSOR ALEXANDER VAN MILLINGEN* 1888 M DCCCXCVIII. 88.

Note. By permission of the Greek Literary Syllagos (Society) of Constantinople, the length of each bend of the THEODOSIAN WALL has been taken from the MAP published in 1883.



Inscription of BRYENNIIUS LEONTARI in the ramp of JOHN VII PALAEOLOGUS & MARIA, A.D. 1456 or 1457 at year of HEPTAGON Silivri Kapoussi. HEPTAGON.
HEXAGON & Inscription of JOHN VII PALAEOLOGUS. A.D. 1457
ΠΑΝ ΤΙΣ ΠΡΩΤΗΣ ΓΑΤΕ of the Springs ΠΑΝ ΤΙΣ ΧΑΛΚΗΡΙΑΚ Gate of Silivri.
Inscription (on North Tower of Gate) of BASIL II & CONSTANTINE IX
← Inscription (on Tower) of LEO III & CONSTANTINE V
Inscription (on Outer Tower) of JOHN VII PALAEOLOGUS. A.D. 1434

Inscription of JOHN VII PALAEOLOGUS AD 1438 or 1439 at year of HEPTAGON.
 Gate of Silivri Kapoussi.
 HEPTAGON.



THE BUILDERS OF THE LAND WALLS OF CONSTANTINOPLE:

THEODOSIUS II

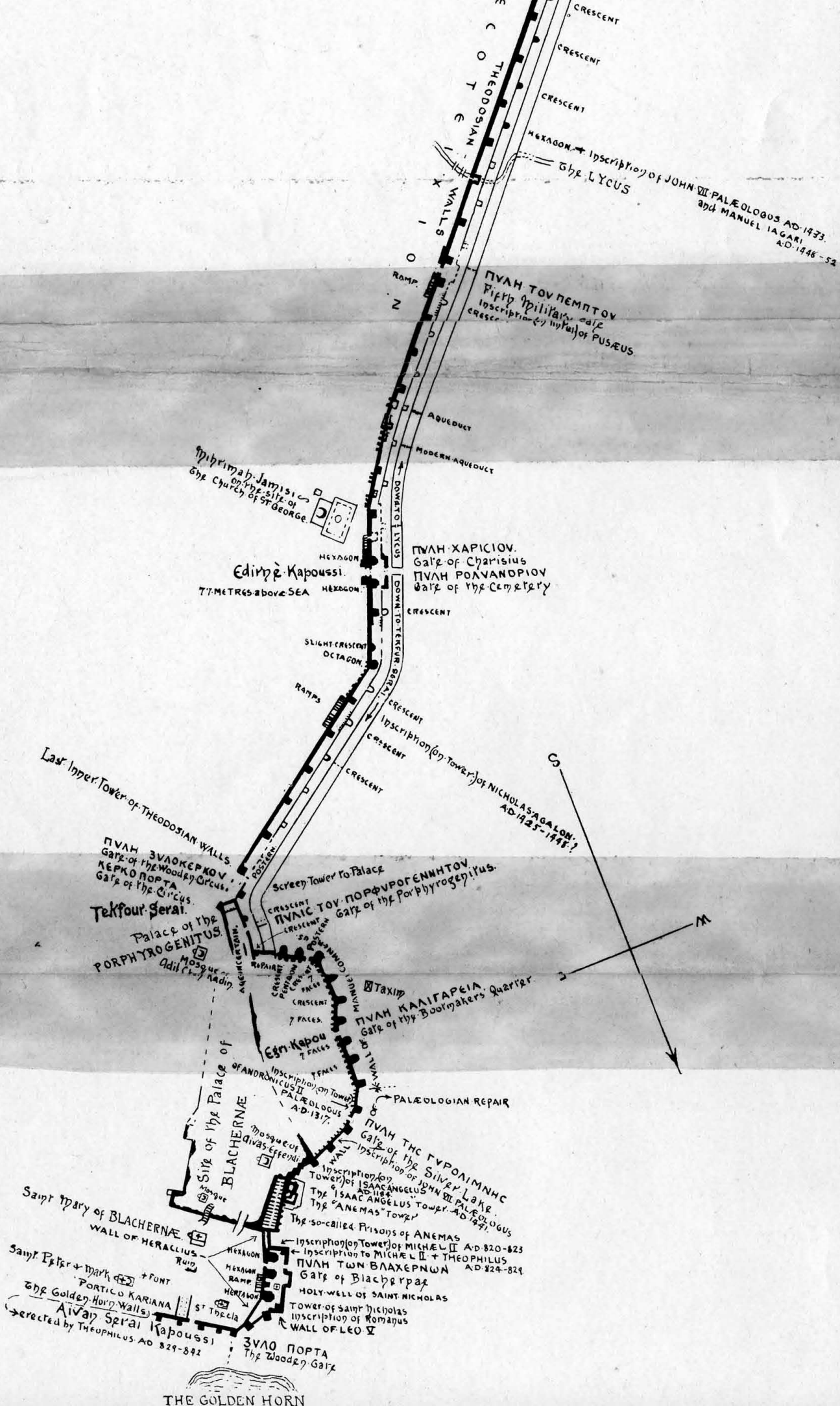
INNER WALL - ERECTED BY THE PREFECT ANTHEMIUS IN AD 413

OUTER WALL - ERECTED BY THE PREFECT CONSTANTINE IN AD 447

HERACLIUS IN AD 627.

LEO V THE ARMENIAN IN AD 813.

MANUEL COMNENUS WITHIN AD 1143-1181.



INSCRIPTION OF JOHN VIII PALAEOLOGOS AD 1433
AND MANUEL I AGARI AD 1448-52

Edirne Kapoussi
77 METRES ABOVE SEA

ΠΥΛΗ ΤΟΥ ΠΕΜΠΤΟΥ
Gate of the Military
Inscription of THEOPHILUS of PUSAEUS

ΠΥΛΗ ΧΑΡΙΣΙΟΥ
Gate of Charisius
ΠΥΛΗ ΡΩΜΑΝΟΥ
Gate of the Cemetery

Lasr Inner Tower of THEODOSIAN WALLS
ΠΥΛΗ ΖΥΔΟΚΕΡΚΟΥ
Gate of the Wooden Circus
ΚΕΡΚΟ ΠΟΡΤΑ
Gate of the Circus

Tekfour Serai
Palace of the PORPHYROGENITUS
Mosque of Adil (Cleric)

ΠΥΛΗ ΤΟΥ ΠΟΡΦΥΡΟΓΕΝΗΤΟΥ
Gate of the Porphyrogenitus

ΠΥΛΗ ΚΑΛΙΓΑΡΕΙΑ
Gate of the Bootmakers Quarter

Εδμή Καβου
7 FACES

ΠΥΛΗ ΤΗΣ ΑΡΧΙΕΠΙΣΚΟΠΗΣ
Gate of the Silver Lake
Inscription of JOHN VIII PALAEOLOGOS AD 1433

SAINT PETER & MARK
WALL OF HERACLIUS

ΠΥΛΗ ΤΩΝ ΒΛΑΧΕΡΝΩΝ
Gate of Blachernae
Inscription of MICHAEL II AD 820-823
Inscription to MICHAEL II + THEOPHILUS AD 824-829

Αϊβαλί Σεραι Καρούσσι
Constructed by THEOPHILUS AD 829-842

ΤΟΙΧΟΣ ΤΗΣ ΑΝΕΜΑΣ
WALL OF ANEMAS
TOWER OF SAINT NICHOLAS
Inscription of ROMANUS
WALL OF LEO V

THE GOLDEN HORN